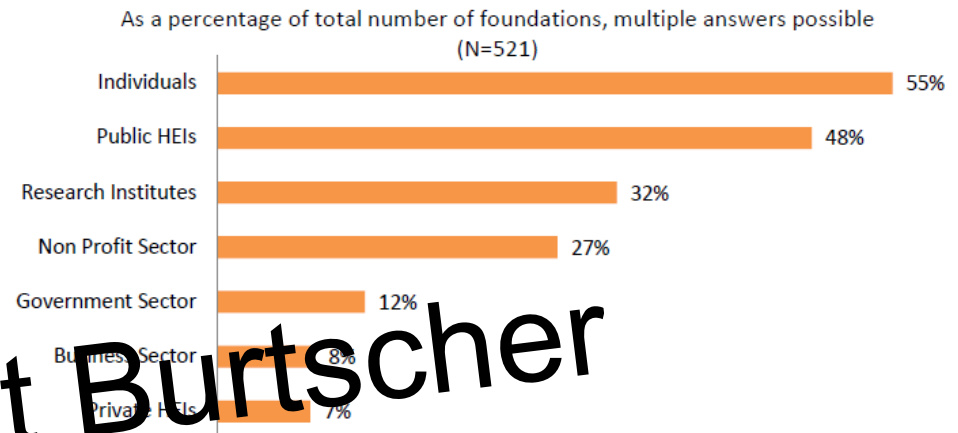


Focus support

- Beneficiaries

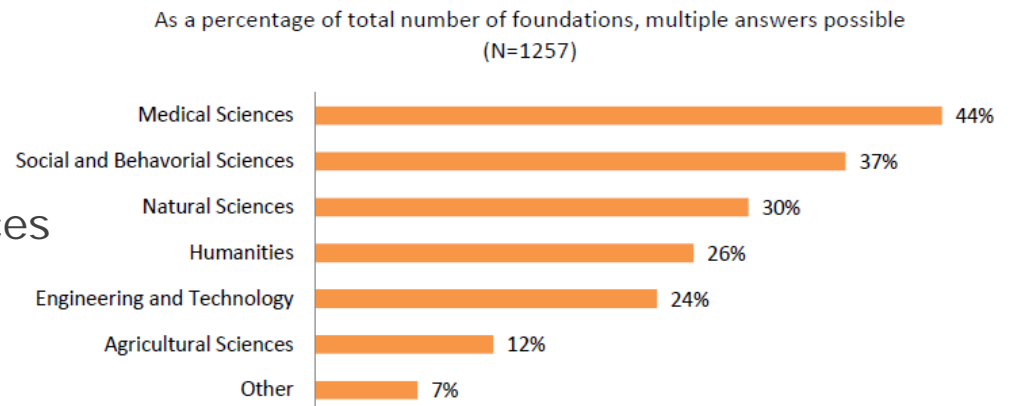
1. Individuals
2. Higher Education Institutions
3. Research institutes



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- Research fields

1. Medical Science
2. Social & Behavioural Sciences
3. Natural Science



General Recommendations

1. Explore synergies by collaboration
2. Increase the visibility of R&I Foundations
3. Create financially resilient Foundations
4. Improve legal and fiscal system
5. Integrate philanthropy as a constituent of the EU welfare state paradigm

Recommendations per actor

R&I Foundations

- Increase the visibility R&I Foundation
- Explore synergies by collaboration
- Create financially resilient foundations

National Governments

- Improve the legal and fiscal system
- Explore synergies by collaboration
- Integrate philanthropy as a constituent of the EU welfare state paradigm

The European Commission

- Support networking
- Explore synergies by collaboration
- Stimulate investments (feasibility work on philanthropic funding together with other alternative sources of funding to finance innovative ideas and enterprises)

Conclusions

1. Young and growing sector
2. Foundations spent at least € 5 billion to R&I
3. A skewed landscape of foundations
4. Financially vulnerable foundations most prevalent in periphery and post-communist countries
5. Fragmented landscape and variation in R&I foundation activity reflect economic and geopolitical conditions and corporate R&D investments
6. €127 billion in assets
7. *Cross border giving in Europe to increase investments in R&I*



**Thank you for your
attention.**

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